

# Important Operational and Financial Factors Formulas PDF

**Formulas  
Examples  
with Units**



## List of 13 Important Operational and Financial Factors Formulas

### 1) Expected Length of Non-Empty Queue Formula

Formula

$$l = \frac{\mu}{\mu - \lambda_a}$$

Example

$$10 = \frac{2000}{2000 - 1800}$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 2) Expected Number of Customers in Queue Formula

Formula

$$L_q = \frac{\lambda_a^2}{\mu \cdot (\mu - \lambda_a)}$$

Example

$$8.1 = \frac{1800^2}{2000 \cdot (2000 - 1800)}$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 3) Expected Number of Customers in System Formula

Formula

$$L_s = \frac{\lambda_a}{\mu - \lambda_a}$$

Example

$$9 = \frac{1800}{2000 - 1800}$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 4) Gross Margin Return on Investment Formula

Formula

$$ROI = \frac{GP}{\frac{S_o - S_c}{2}} \cdot 100$$

Example

$$750 = \frac{7500}{\frac{5000 - 3000}{2}} \cdot 100$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 5) New Number in Simplex Table Formula

Formula

$$N_{\text{new}} = 0 - kr \cdot \frac{kc}{k_n}$$

Example

$$15 = 19 - 6 \cdot \frac{2}{3}$$

Evaluate Formula 



## 6) Non-Empty Queue Probability Formula ↻

Formula

$$P_{\text{neq}} = \left( \frac{\lambda_a}{\mu} \right)^2$$

Example

$$0.81 = \left( \frac{1800}{2000} \right)^2$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 7) Number of Kanbans Formula ↻

Formula

$$N_K = \frac{D \cdot T \cdot (1 + X)}{C}$$

Example with Units

$$13000 = \frac{10000 \cdot 432000s \cdot (1 + 25)}{100}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 8) Perfect Order Measurement Formula ↻

Formula

$$M_{\text{po}} = \left( \frac{O_t - O_e}{O_t} \right) \cdot 100$$

Example

$$72 = \left( \frac{50 - 14}{50} \right) \cdot 100$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 9) Point r on Line Formula ↻

Formula

$$r = a + \lambda \cdot n_{\text{trials}}$$

Example

$$32.5 = 8 + 3.5 \cdot 7$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 10) Probability of Customers Exceeding Number Formula ↻

Formula

$$P_{\text{ex}} = \lambda_a \cdot \frac{k}{\mu}$$

Example

$$11.7 = 1800 \cdot \frac{13}{2000}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 11) Single Exponential Smoothing Formula ↻

Formula

$$F_t = \alpha \cdot D_{t-1} + (1 - \alpha) \cdot F_{t-1}$$

Example

$$40 = 0.2 \cdot 44 + (1 - 0.2) \cdot 39$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 12) Standard Error (Pooled) Formula ↻

Formula

$$E_{\text{std}} = \frac{\text{MSE}^{0.5}}{n_t}$$

Example

$$0.0418 = \frac{0.7^{0.5}}{20}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 13) Uniform Series Present Sum of Money Formula ↻

Formula

$$f_c = i_{fc} + i_{u,s}$$

Example

$$33 = 18 + 15$$

Evaluate Formula ↻



## Variables used in list of Operational and Financial Factors Formulas above

- **a** Point a
- **C** Container Size
- **D** Demand per Year
- **D<sub>t-1</sub>** Previous Observed Value
- **E<sub>std</sub>** Standard Error
- **f<sub>C</sub>** Annual\_Devaluation\_Rate
- **F<sub>t-1</sub>** Previous Period Forecast
- **F<sub>t</sub>** Smooth\_Averaged\_Forecast\_for\_Period\_t
- **GP** Gross\_Profit
- **i<sub>fc</sub>** Rate\_of\_Return\_Foreign\_Currency
- **i<sub>u.s</sub>** Rate\_of\_Return\_USD
- **k** Exceeded Number Queuing Theory
- **k<sub>n</sub>** Key Number of Simplex
- **kc** Key Column of Simplex
- **kr** Key Row of Simplex
- **l** Expected Length of Non-empty Queue
- **L<sub>q</sub>** Expected Number of Customers in Queue
- **L<sub>s</sub>** Expected Number of Customers in System
- **M<sub>po</sub>** Perfect Order Measurement
- **MSE** Mean Square Error
- **N<sub>K</sub>** Number of Kanban
- **N<sub>new</sub>** New Number of Simplex Table
- **n<sub>t</sub>** Observations
- **n<sub>trials</sub>** Point b
- **O** Old Number of Simplex Table
- **O<sub>e</sub>** Error Orders
- **O<sub>t</sub>** Total Orders
- **P<sub>ex</sub>** Probability of Customers Exceeding Number
- **P<sub>neq</sub>** Non-empty Queue Probability
- **r** Point r on Line
- **ROI** Return on Investment (ROI)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Operational and Financial Factors Formulas above


- **Measurement: Time** in Second (s)  
*Time Unit Conversion* 



- $S_c$  Closing Stock
- $S_o$  Opening Stock
- $T$  Lead Time (*Second*)
- $X$  Safety\_Factor
- $\alpha$  Smoothing Constant
- $\lambda$  Lambda
- $\lambda_a$  Mean\_Arrival\_Rate
- $\mu$  Mean\_Service\_Rate



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