

Important Raman Spectroscopy Formulas PDF



Formulas
Examples
with Units

List of 13 Important Raman Spectroscopy Formulas

1) Anti Stokes Scattering Frequency Formula ↗

Formula

$$v_{as} = v_{initial} + v_{vib}$$

Example with Units

$$33 \text{ Hz} = 31 \text{ Hz} + 2 \text{ Hz}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

2) Depolarization Ratio Formula ↗

Formula

$$\rho = \left(\frac{I_{perpendicular}}{I_{parallel}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$8.4211 = \left(\frac{16 \text{ cd}}{1.9 \text{ cd}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

3) Electric Field given Polarizability Formula ↗

Formula

$$E = \frac{\mu}{\alpha}$$

Example with Units

$$599.7001 \text{ V/m} = \frac{400 \text{ C*m}}{0.667 \text{ C*m}^2/\text{V}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

4) Energy 1 of Vibrational Level Formula ↗

Formula

$$E_1 = E_2 - (f_{1,2} \cdot [hP])$$

Example with Units

$$55J = 55J - (90 \text{ Hz} \cdot 6.6E-34)$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

5) Energy 2 of Vibrational Level Formula ↗

Formula

$$E_2 = E_1 + (f_{1,2} \cdot [hP])$$

Example with Units

$$54J = 54J + (90 \text{ Hz} \cdot 6.6E-34)$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

6) Frequency Associated to Transition Formula ↗

Formula

$$f = \frac{E_2 - E_1}{[hP]}$$

Example with Units

$$1.5E+33 \text{ Hz} = \frac{55J - 54J}{6.6E-34}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗



7) Incident Frequency given Anti Stokes Frequency Formula

Formula

$$v_0 = v_{as} - v_{vib}$$

Example with Units

$$32.5 \text{ Hz} = 34.5 \text{ Hz} - 2 \text{ Hz}$$

Evaluate Formula 

8) Incident Frequency given Stokes Frequency Formula

Formula

$$v_0 = v_s + v_{vib}$$

Example with Units

$$30 \text{ Hz} = 28 \text{ Hz} + 2 \text{ Hz}$$

Evaluate Formula 

9) Molecular Dipole Moment Formula

Formula

$$\mu = \alpha \cdot E$$

Example with Units

$$400.2 \text{ C*m} = 0.667 \text{ C*m}^2/\text{V} \cdot 600 \text{ V/m}$$

Evaluate Formula 

10) Polarizability Formula

Formula

$$\alpha = \frac{\mu}{E}$$

Example with Units

$$0.6667 \text{ C*m}^2/\text{V} = \frac{400 \text{ C*m}}{600 \text{ V/m}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

11) Stokes Scattering Frequency Formula

Formula

$$v_s = v_{initial} - v_{vib}$$

Example with Units

$$29 \text{ Hz} = 31 \text{ Hz} - 2 \text{ Hz}$$

Evaluate Formula 

12) Vibrational Frequency given Anti Stokes Frequency Formula

Formula

$$v_{vib\ anti} = v_{as} - v_0$$

Example with Units

$$4.5 \text{ Hz} = 34.5 \text{ Hz} - 30 \text{ Hz}$$

Evaluate Formula 

13) Vibrational Frequency given Stokes Frequency Formula

Formula

$$v_{vib} = v_0 - v_s$$

Example with Units

$$2 \text{ Hz} = 30 \text{ Hz} - 28 \text{ Hz}$$

Evaluate Formula 



Variables used in list of Raman Spectroscopy Formulas above

- E Electric Field (Volt per Meter)
- E_1 Energy Level 1 (Joule)
- E_2 Energy Level 2 (Joule)
- f Transition Frequency (1 to 2) (Hertz)
- $f_{1,2}$ Transition Frequency (Hertz)
- I_{parallel} Intensity of Parallel Component (Candela)
- $I_{\text{perpendicular}}$ Intensity of Perpendicular Component (Candela)
- v_0 Incident Frequency (Hertz)
- v_{as} Anti Stokes Frequency (Hertz)
- v_{initial} Initial Frequency (Hertz)
- v_s Stokes Scattering Frequency (Hertz)
- $v_{\text{vib anti}}$ Vibrational Frequency in Anti Stokes (Hertz)
- v_{vib} Vibrational Frequency (Hertz)
- α Polarizability (Coulomb Square Meter per Volt)
- μ Molecular Dipole Moment (Coulomb Meter)
- ρ Depolarization Ratio

Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Raman Spectroscopy Formulas above

- **constant(s):** $[hP]$, 6.626070040E-34
Planck constant
- **Measurement:** Luminous Intensity in Candela (cd)
Luminous Intensity Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** Energy in Joule (J)
Energy Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** Frequency in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** Electric Field Strength in Volt per Meter (V/m)
Electric Field Strength Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** Electric Dipole Moment in Coulomb Meter (C*m)
Electric Dipole Moment Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** Polarizability in Coulomb Square Meter per Volt (C*m²/V)
Polarizability Unit Conversion ↗



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