

# Important Design of Agitation System Components Formulas PDF



**Formulas**  
**Examples**  
**with Units**

## List of 18 Important Design of Agitation System Components Formulas

### 1) Critical Speed for Each Deflection Formula

Formula

$$N_c = \frac{946}{\sqrt{\delta_s}}$$

Example with Units

$$13378.4603 \text{ rev/min} = \frac{946}{\sqrt{0.005 \text{ mm}}}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 2) Diameter of Hollow Shaft Subjected to Maximum Bending Moment Formula

Formula

$$d_o = \left( \frac{M_m}{\left( \frac{\pi}{32} \right) \cdot (f_b) \cdot (1 - k^2)} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Example with Units

$$18.4103 \text{ mm} = \left( \frac{34000 \text{ N*mm}}{\left( \frac{3.1416}{32} \right) \cdot (200 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot (1 - 0.85^2)} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 3) Diameter of Solid Shaft based on Equivalent Bending Moment Formula

Formula

$$d_{\text{solidshaft}} = \left( M_e \cdot \frac{32}{\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{f_b} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Example with Units

$$6.3384 \text{ mm} = \left( 5000 \text{ N*mm} \cdot \frac{32}{3.1416} \cdot \frac{1}{200 \text{ N/mm}^2} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Evaluate Formula



#### 4) Diameter of Solid Shaft based on Equivalent Twisting Moment Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$\text{Diameter}_{\text{solidshaft}} = \left( T_e \cdot \frac{16}{\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{f_s} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Example with Units

$$21.5501 \text{ mm} = \left( 900000 \text{ N*mm} \cdot \frac{16}{3.1416} \cdot \frac{1}{458 \text{ N/mm}^2} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

#### 5) Diameter of Solid Shaft Subjected to Maximum Bending Moment Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$d_{\text{solidshaft}} = \left( \frac{M_{\text{solidshaft}}}{\left( \frac{\pi}{32} \right) \cdot f_b} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Example with Units

$$5.7331 \text{ mm} = \left( \frac{3700 \text{ N*mm}}{\left( \frac{3.1416}{32} \right) \cdot 200 \text{ N/mm}^2} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

#### 6) Equivalent Bending Moment for Hollow Shaft Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$M_{e\text{hollowshaft}} = \left( \frac{\pi}{32} \right) \cdot (f_b) \cdot (d_o^3) \cdot (1 - k^4)$$

Example with Units

$$75083.0827 \text{ N*mm} = \left( \frac{3.1416}{32} \right) \cdot (200 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot (20 \text{ mm}^3) \cdot (1 - 0.85^4)$$

#### 7) Equivalent Bending Moment for Solid Shaft Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$M_{e\text{solidshaft}} = \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \left( M_m + \sqrt{M_m^2 + T_m^2} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$34160.2914 \text{ N*mm} = \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \left( 34000 \text{ N*mm} + \sqrt{34000 \text{ N*mm}^2 + 4680 \text{ N*mm}^2} \right)$$



## 8) Equivalent Twisting Moment for Hollow Shaft Formula

Formula

$$T_{e\text{hollowshaft}} = \left( \frac{\pi}{16} \right) \cdot (f_b) \cdot (d_o^3) \cdot (1 - k^4)$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$150166.1653 \text{ N*mm} = \left( \frac{3.1416}{16} \right) \cdot (200 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot (20 \text{ mm}^3) \cdot (1 - 0.85^4)$$

## 9) Equivalent Twisting Moment for Solid Shaft Formula

Formula

$$T_{e\text{solidshaft}} = \left( \sqrt{(M_m^2) + (T_m^2)} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$34320.5827 \text{ N*mm} = \left( \sqrt{(34000 \text{ N*mm}^2) + (4680 \text{ N*mm}^2)} \right)$$

## 10) Force for Design of Shaft Based on Pure Bending Formula

Formula

$$F_m = \frac{T_m}{0.75 \cdot h_m}$$

Example with Units

$$83.3111 \text{ N} = \frac{4680 \text{ N*mm}}{0.75 \cdot 74.9 \text{ mm}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 11) Maximum Bending Moment subject to Shaft Formula

Formula

$$M_m = l \cdot F_m$$

Example with Units

$$34000 \text{ N*mm} = 400 \text{ mm} \cdot 85 \text{ N}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 12) Maximum Deflection due to Each Load Formula

Formula

$$\delta_{\text{Load}} = \frac{W \cdot L^3}{(3 \cdot E) \cdot \left( \frac{\pi}{64} \right) \cdot d^4}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0333 \text{ mm} = \frac{19.8 \text{ N} \cdot 100 \text{ mm}^3}{(3 \cdot 195000 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot \left( \frac{3.1416}{64} \right) \cdot 12 \text{ mm}^4}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 13) Maximum Deflection due to Shaft with Uniform Weight Formula

Formula

$$\delta_s = \frac{w \cdot L^4}{(8 \cdot E) \cdot \left( \frac{\pi}{64} \right) \cdot d^4}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0057 \text{ mm} = \frac{90 \text{ N} \cdot 100 \text{ mm}^4}{(8 \cdot 195000 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot \left( \frac{3.1416}{64} \right) \cdot 12 \text{ mm}^4}$$

Evaluate Formula 



#### 14) Maximum Torque for Hollow Shaft Formula

Formula

$$T_{m_{\text{hollowshaft}}} = \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{16} \right) \cdot (d_o^3) \cdot (f_s) \cdot (1 - k^2) \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$199640.3592 \text{ N*mm} = \left( \left( \frac{3.1416}{16} \right) \cdot (20 \text{ mm}^3) \cdot (458 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot (1 - 0.85^2) \right)$$

#### 15) Maximum Torque for Solid Shaft Formula

Formula

$$T_{m_{\text{solidshaft}}} = \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{16} \right) \cdot (d^3) \cdot (f_s) \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$155395.739 \text{ N*mm} = \left( \left( \frac{3.1416}{16} \right) \cdot (12 \text{ mm}^3) \cdot (458 \text{ N/mm}^2) \right)$$

#### 16) Outside Diameter of Hollow Shaft based on Equivalent Bending Moment Formula

Formula

$$d_{\text{hollowshaft}} = \left( (M_e) \cdot \left( \frac{32}{\pi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{(f_b) \cdot (1 - k^4)} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$8.1066 \text{ mm} = \left( (5000 \text{ N*mm}) \cdot \left( \frac{32}{3.1416} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{(200 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot (1 - 0.85^4)} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

#### 17) Outside Diameter of Hollow Shaft based on Equivalent Twisting Moment Formula

Formula

$$d_o = \left( (T_e) \cdot \left( \frac{16}{\pi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{(f_s) \cdot (1 - k^4)} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$27.5618 \text{ mm} = \left( (900000 \text{ N*mm}) \cdot \left( \frac{16}{3.1416} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{(458 \text{ N/mm}^2) \cdot (1 - 0.85^4)} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$



## 18) Rated Motor Torque Formula

Formula

$$T_r = \left( \frac{P \cdot 4500}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot N} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$2.2E+6 \text{ N*mm} = \left( \frac{0.25 \text{ hp} \cdot 4500}{2 \cdot 3.1416 \cdot 575 \text{ rev/min}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 



## Variables used in list of Design of Agitation System Components Formulas above

- **d** Diameter of Shaft for Agitator (Millimeter)
- **d<sub>hollowshaft</sub>** Diameter of Hollow Shaft for Agitator (Millimeter)
- **d<sub>o</sub>** Hollow Shaft Outer Diameter (Millimeter)
- **d<sub>solidshaft</sub>** Diameter of Solid Shaft for Agitator (Millimeter)
- **Diameter<sub>solidshaft</sub>** Diameter of Solid Shaft (Millimeter)
- **E** Modulus of Elasticity (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **f<sub>b</sub>** Bending Stress (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **F<sub>m</sub>** Force (Newton)
- **f<sub>s</sub>** Torsional Shear Stress in Shaft (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **h<sub>m</sub>** Height of Manometer Liquid (Millimeter)
- **k** Ratio of Inner to Outer Diameter of Hollow Shaft
- **l** Length of Shaft (Millimeter)
- **L** Length (Millimeter)
- **M<sub>e</sub>** Equivalent Bending Moment (Newton Millimeter)
- **M<sub>m</sub>** Maximum Bending Moment (Newton Millimeter)
- **M<sub>solidshaft</sub>** Maximum Bending Moment for Solid Shaft (Newton Millimeter)
- **M<sub>e<sub>hollowshaft</sub></sub>** Equivalent Bending Moment for Hollow Shaft (Newton Millimeter)
- **M<sub>e<sub>solidshaft</sub></sub>** Equivalent Bending Moment for Solid Shaft (Newton Millimeter)
- **N** Speed of Agitator (Revolution per Minute)
- **N<sub>c</sub>** Critical Speed (Revolution per Minute)
- **P** Power (Horsepower)
- **T<sub>e</sub>** Equivalent Twisting Moment (Newton Millimeter)
- **T<sub>m</sub>** Maximum Torque for Agitator (Newton Millimeter)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Design of Agitation System Components Formulas above




- **constant(s):** pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288 Archimedes' constant
- **Functions:** sqrt, sqrt(Number)  
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement: Length** in Millimeter (mm)  
Length Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Newton per Square Millimeter (N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
Pressure Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Power** in Horsepower (hp)  
Power Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Force** in Newton (N)  
Force Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Angular Velocity** in Revolution per Minute (rev/min)  
Angular Velocity Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Torque** in Newton Millimeter (N\*mm)  
Torque Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Moment of Force** in Newton Millimeter (N\*mm)  
Moment of Force Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Bending Moment** in Newton Millimeter (N\*mm)  
Bending Moment Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement: Stress** in Newton per Square Millimeter (N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
Stress Unit Conversion ↻



- **$T_r$**  Rated Motor Torque (*Newton Millimeter*)
- **$T_{e_{\text{hollowshaft}}}$**  Equivalent Twisting Moment for Hollow Shaft (*Newton Millimeter*)
- **$T_{e_{\text{solidshaft}}}$**  Equivalent Twisting Moment for Solid Shaft (*Newton Millimeter*)
- **$T_{m_{\text{hollowshaft}}}$**  Maximum Torque for Hollow Shaft (*Newton Millimeter*)
- **$T_{m_{\text{solidshaft}}}$**  Maximum Torque for Solid Shaft (*Newton Millimeter*)
- **$w$**  Uniformly Distributed Load per Unit Length (*Newton*)
- **$W$**  Concentrated Load (*Newton*)
- **$\delta_{\text{Load}}$**  Deflection due to each Load (*Millimeter*)
- **$\delta_s$**  Deflection (*Millimeter*)



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7/8/2024 | 12:08:04 PM UTC

