

# Important Design of Proportioning Flow Weir Formulas PDF



**Formulas**  
**Examples**  
**with Units**

## List of 14 Important Design of Proportioning Flow Weir Formulas

### 1) Coefficient of Discharge given Distance in X Direction from Center of Weir Formula

Formula

$$C_d = \left( \frac{2 \cdot W_c \cdot V_h}{x \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot g \cdot y}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$0.6779 = \left( \frac{2 \cdot 2.0 \text{ m} \cdot 10 \text{ m/s}}{3.00 \text{ m} \cdot 3.1416 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 2.00 \text{ m}}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 2) Distance in X Direction from Center of Weir Formula

Formula

$$x = \left( \frac{2 \cdot W_c \cdot V_h}{C_d \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot g \cdot y}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$3.0812 \text{ m} = \left( \frac{2 \cdot 2.0 \text{ m} \cdot 10 \text{ m/s}}{0.66 \cdot 3.1416 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 2.00 \text{ m}}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 3) Distance in Y Direction from Crest of Weir Formula

Formula

$$y = \left( \frac{2 \cdot W_c \cdot V_h}{C_d \cdot \pi \cdot x \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot g}} \right)^2$$

Example with Units

$$2.1098 \text{ m} = \left( \frac{2 \cdot 2.0 \text{ m} \cdot 10 \text{ m/s}}{0.66 \cdot 3.1416 \cdot 3.00 \text{ m} \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2}} \right)^2$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 4) Half Width of Bottom Portion of Weir Formula

Formula

$$W_h = 1.467 \cdot V_h \cdot W_c$$

Example with Units

$$29.34 \text{ m} = 1.467 \cdot 10 \text{ m/s} \cdot 2.0 \text{ m}$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 5) Horizontal Flow Velocity given Distance in X Direction from Center of Weir Formula

Formula

$$V_h = \frac{x}{C_d \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot g \cdot y} \cdot W_c}$$

Example with Units

$$9.7364 \text{ m/s} = \frac{3.00 \text{ m}}{0.66 \cdot 3.1416 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 2.00 \text{ m}} \cdot 2.0 \text{ m}}$$

Evaluate Formula 



## 6) Horizontal Flow Velocity given Half Width of Bottom Portion of Weir Formula

Formula

$$V_h = \frac{W_h}{1.467 \cdot W_c}$$

Example with Units

$$10 \text{ m/s} = \frac{29.34 \text{ m}}{1.467 \cdot 2.0 \text{ m}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 7) Width of Channel given Distance in X Direction from Center of Weir Formula

Formula

$$w = \frac{x}{2 \cdot V_h} \\ C_d \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot g \cdot y}$$

Example with Units

$$1.9473 \text{ m} = \frac{3.00 \text{ m}}{2 \cdot 10 \text{ m/s}} \\ \frac{0.66 \cdot 3.1416 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 2.00 \text{ m}}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 8) Width of Channel given Half Width of Bottom Portion of Weir Formula

Formula

$$W_c = \frac{W_h}{1.467 \cdot V_h}$$

Example with Units

$$2 \text{ m} = \frac{29.34 \text{ m}}{1.467 \cdot 10 \text{ m/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 9) Modified Shield's Formula Formulas

### 9.1) Diameter of Particle given Maximum Critical Scour Velocity Formula

Formula

$$D = \left( \frac{v_{\text{maxs}}}{4.5 \cdot \sqrt{g \cdot (G - 1)}} \right)^2$$

Example with Units

$$0.8394 \text{ m} = \left( \frac{49.97 \text{ m/s}}{4.5 \cdot \sqrt{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot (15.99 - 1)}} \right)^2$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 9.2) Diameter of Particle given Minimum Critical Scour Velocity Formula

Formula

$$D_p = \left( \frac{v_{\text{mins}}}{3 \cdot \sqrt{g \cdot (G - 1)}} \right)^2$$

Example with Units

$$0.0277 \text{ m} = \left( \frac{6.048 \text{ m/s}}{3 \cdot \sqrt{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot (15.99 - 1)}} \right)^2$$

Evaluate Formula 

### 9.3) Maximum Critical Scour Velocity Formula

Formula

$$v_{\text{maxs}} = \left( 4.5 \cdot \sqrt{g \cdot D \cdot (G - 1)} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$49.9583 \text{ m/s} = \left( 4.5 \cdot \sqrt{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 0.839 \text{ m} \cdot (15.99 - 1)} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 



## 9.4) Minimum Critical Scour Velocity Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$v_{\min s} = \left( 3 \cdot \sqrt{g \cdot D_p \cdot (G - 1)} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$6.0462 \text{ m/s} = \left( 3 \cdot \sqrt{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 0.02765 \text{ m} \cdot (15.99 - 1)} \right)$$

## 9.5) Specific Gravity given Maximum Critical Scour Velocity Formula

Formula

$$G = \left( \left( \frac{v_{\max s}}{4.5 \cdot \sqrt{g \cdot D}} \right)^2 \right) + 1$$

Example with Units

$$15.997 = \left( \left( \frac{49.97 \text{ m/s}}{4.5 \cdot \sqrt{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 0.839 \text{ m}}} \right)^2 \right) + 1$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 9.6) Specific Gravity given Minimum Critical Scour Velocity Formula

Formula

$$G = \left( \left( \frac{v_{\min s}}{3 \cdot \sqrt{g \cdot D_p}} \right)^2 \right) + 1$$

Example with Units

$$15.9989 = \left( \left( \frac{6.048 \text{ m/s}}{3 \cdot \sqrt{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 0.02765 \text{ m}}} \right)^2 \right) + 1$$




Evaluate Formula 



## Variables used in list of Design of Proportioning Flow Weir Formulas above

- **C<sub>d</sub>** Coefficient of Discharge
- **D** Diameter of Particle(Max Critical Scour Velocity) (Meter)
- **D<sub>p</sub>** Diameter of Particle(Min Critical Scour Velocity) (Meter)
- **g** Acceleration due to Gravity (Meter per Square Second)
- **G** Specific Gravity of Particle
- **V<sub>h</sub>** Horizontal Flow Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **V<sub>maxs</sub>** Maximum Critical Scour Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **V<sub>mins</sub>** Minimum Critical Scour Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **w** Width (Meter)
- **W<sub>c</sub>** Channel Width (Meter)
- **W<sub>h</sub>** Half Width of Bottom Portion of Weir (Meter)
- **x** Distance in x Direction (Meter)
- **y** Distance in y Direction (Meter)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Design of Proportioning Flow Weir Formulas above


- **constant(s):** pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
Archimedes' constant
- **Functions:** sqrt, sqrt(Number)  
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m)  
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)  
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Acceleration** in Meter per Square Second (m/s<sup>2</sup>)  
Acceleration Unit Conversion 



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