



Formulas Examples with Units

List of 18 Important Hazen Williams Formula Formulas

1) Coefficient Dependent on Pipe given Head Loss Formula

Formula

$$C = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot L_p \cdot v_{avg}^{1.85}}{(D_p)^{1.165} \cdot H_L} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$

Example with Units

$$31.3284 = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{(0.4 \text{ m})^{1.165} \cdot 1.4 \text{ m}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$

Evaluate Formula

2) Coefficient Dependent on Pipe given Radius of Pipe Formula

Formula

$$C = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot L_p \cdot v_{avg}^{1.85}}{((2 \cdot R)^{1.165}) \cdot H_L} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$

Example with Units

$$31.3284 = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{((2 \cdot 200 \text{ mm})^{1.165}) \cdot 1.4 \text{ m}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$

Evaluate Formula

3) Coefficient of Roughness of Pipe given Diameter of Pipe Formula

Formula

$$C = \frac{v_{avg}}{0.355 \cdot ((D_{pipe})^{0.63}) \cdot (S)^{0.54}}$$

Example with Units

$$31.3223 = \frac{4.57 \text{ m/s}}{0.355 \cdot ((0.8 \text{ m})^{0.63}) \cdot (0.25)^{0.54}}$$

Evaluate Formula

4) Coefficient of Roughness of Pipe given Mean Velocity of Flow Formula

Formula

$$C = \frac{v_{avg}}{0.85 \cdot ((R)^{0.63}) \cdot (S)^{0.54}}$$

Example with Units

$$31.33 = \frac{4.57 \text{ m/s}}{0.85 \cdot ((200 \text{ mm})^{0.63}) \cdot (0.25)^{0.54}}$$

Evaluate Formula



5) Diameter of Pipe given Head Loss by Hazen Williams Formula Formula

Formula

$$D_p = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot L_p \cdot v_{avg}^{1.85}}{h_f \cdot C^{1.85}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.4566 \text{ m} = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{1.2 \text{ m} \cdot 31.33^{1.85}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

6) Diameter of Pipe given Hydraulic Gradient Formula

Formula

$$D_{\text{pipe}} = \left(\frac{v_{avg}}{0.355 \cdot C \cdot (S)^{0.54}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.63}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.7997 \text{ m} = \left(\frac{4.57 \text{ m/s}}{0.355 \cdot 31.33 \cdot (0.25)^{0.54}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.63}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

7) Head Loss by Hazen Williams Formula Formula

Formula

$$H_L = \frac{6.78 \cdot L_p \cdot v_{avg}^{1.85}}{\left(D_p^{1.165} \right) \cdot C^{1.85}}$$

Example with Units

$$1.3999 \text{ m} = \frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{\left(0.4 \text{ m}^{1.165} \right) \cdot 31.33^{1.85}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

8) Head Loss by Hazen Williams Formula given Radius of Pipe Formula

Formula

$$H_L = \frac{6.78 \cdot L_p \cdot v_{avg}^{1.85}}{\left((2 \cdot R)^{1.165} \right) \cdot C^{1.85}}$$

Example with Units

$$1.3999 \text{ m} = \frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{\left((2 \cdot 200 \text{ mm})^{1.165} \right) \cdot 31.33^{1.85}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

9) Hydraulic Gradient given Diameter of Pipe Formula

Formula

$$S = \left(\frac{v_{avg}}{0.355 \cdot C \cdot \left(D_p \right)^{0.63}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.54}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.561 = \left(\frac{4.57 \text{ m/s}}{0.355 \cdot 31.33 \cdot \left(0.4 \text{ m} \right)^{0.63}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.54}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

10) Hydraulic Gradient given Mean Velocity of Flow Formula

Formula

$$S = \left(\frac{v_{avg}}{0.85 \cdot C \cdot \left(R \right)^{0.63}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.54}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.25 = \left(\frac{4.57 \text{ m/s}}{0.85 \cdot 31.33 \cdot \left(200 \text{ mm} \right)^{0.63}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.54}}$$

Evaluate Formula 



11) Hydraulic Radius given Mean Velocity of Flow Formula

Formula

$$R = \left(\frac{v_{\text{avg}}}{0.85 \cdot C \cdot (S)^{0.54}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.63}}$$

Example with Units

$$200.0003 \text{ mm} = \left(\frac{4.57 \text{ m/s}}{0.85 \cdot 31.33 \cdot (0.25)^{0.54}} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.63}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

12) Length of Pipe by Hazen Williams Formula given Radius of Pipe Formula

Formula

$$L_p = \frac{h_f}{\frac{6.78 \cdot v_{\text{avg}}^{1.85}}{(2 \cdot R)^{1.165}} \cdot C^{1.85}}$$

Example with Units

$$2.1431 \text{ m} = \frac{1.2 \text{ m}}{\frac{6.78 \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{(2 \cdot 200 \text{ mm})^{1.165}} \cdot 31.33^{1.85}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

13) Length of Pipe given Head Loss by Hazen Williams Formula Formula

Formula

$$L_p = \frac{h_f}{\frac{6.78 \cdot v_{\text{avg}}^{1.85}}{(D_p)^{1.165}} \cdot C^{1.85}}$$

Example with Units

$$2.1431 \text{ m} = \frac{1.2 \text{ m}}{\frac{6.78 \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{(0.4 \text{ m})^{1.165}} \cdot 31.33^{1.85}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

14) Mean Velocity of Flow in Pipe by Hazen Williams Formula Formula

Formula

$$v_{\text{avg}} = 0.85 \cdot C \cdot \left((R)^{0.63} \right) \cdot (S)^{0.54}$$

Example with Units

$$4.57 \text{ m/s} = 0.85 \cdot 31.33 \cdot \left((200 \text{ mm})^{0.63} \right) \cdot (0.25)^{0.54}$$

Evaluate Formula 

15) Mean Velocity of Flow in Pipe given Diameter of Pipe Formula

Formula

$$v_{\text{avg}} = 0.355 \cdot C \cdot \left((D_p)^{0.63} \right) \cdot (S)^{0.54}$$

Example with Units

$$2.9538 \text{ m/s} = 0.355 \cdot 31.33 \cdot \left((0.4 \text{ m})^{0.63} \right) \cdot (0.25)^{0.54}$$

Evaluate Formula 



16) Radius of Pipe by Hazen Williams Formula given Length of Pipe Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$R = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot L_p \cdot v_{avg}^{1.85}}{\left((2)^{1.165} \cdot h_f \cdot C^{1.85} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}$$

Example with Units

$$228.2763 \text{ mm} = \left(\frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \cdot 4.57 \text{ m/s}^{1.85}}{\left((2)^{1.165} \cdot 1.2 \text{ m} \cdot 31.33^{1.85} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}$$

17) Velocity of Flow by Hazen Williams Formula given Radius of Pipe Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$v_{avg} = \left(\frac{h_f}{\frac{6.78 \cdot L_p}{\left((2 \cdot R)^{1.165} \cdot C^{1.85} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$

Example with Units

$$4.2048 \text{ m/s} = \left(\frac{1.2 \text{ m}}{\frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m}}{\left((2 \cdot 200 \text{ mm})^{1.165} \cdot 31.33^{1.85} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$

18) Velocity of Flow given Head Loss by Hazen Williams Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$v_{avg} = \left(\frac{h_f}{\frac{6.78 \cdot L_p}{\left(D_p^{1.165} \cdot C^{1.85} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$

Example with Units



$$4.2048 \text{ m/s} = \left(\frac{1.2 \text{ m}}{\frac{6.78 \cdot 2.5 \text{ m}}{\left(0.4 \text{ m}^{1.165} \cdot 31.33^{1.85} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.165}}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.85}}$$



Variables used in list of Hazen Williams Formula above




- **C** Coefficient of Roughness of Pipe
- **D_p** Diameter of Pipe (Meter)
- **D_{pipe}** Pipe Diameter (Meter)
- **h_f** Head Loss (Meter)
- **H_L** Head Loss in Pipe (Meter)
- **L_p** Length of Pipe (Meter)
- **R** Pipe Radius (Millimeter)
- **S** Hydraulic Gradient
- **v_{avg}** Average Velocity in Pipe Fluid Flow (Meter per Second)

Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Hazen Williams Formula above

- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 



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