

# Important Film Thickness Formulas PDF



## Formulas Examples with Units

### List of 11 Important Film Thickness Formulas

#### 1) Eccentricity of Bearing in Terms of Minimum Film Thickness Formula

Formula

$$e = R - (h_o + r)$$

Example with Units

$$0.4878 \text{ mm} = 26 \text{ mm} - (0.01224 \text{ mm} + 25.5 \text{ mm})$$

Evaluate Formula 

#### 2) Eccentricity Ratio in Terms of Minimum Film Thickness of Bearing Formula

Formula

$$\varepsilon = 1 - \left( \frac{h_o}{c} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$0.49 = 1 - \left( \frac{0.01224 \text{ mm}}{0.024 \text{ mm}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

#### 3) Eccentricity Ratio of Bearing in Terms of Minimum Film Thickness Variable Formula

Formula

$$\varepsilon = 1 - h_{\min}$$

Example

$$0.5 = 1 - 0.5$$

Evaluate Formula 

#### 4) Film Thickness in Terms of Absolute Viscosity and Tangential Force Formula

Formula

$$h = \mu_o \cdot A_{po} \cdot \frac{V_m}{P}$$

Example with Units

$$0.02 \text{ mm} = 490 \text{ cP} \cdot 1750 \text{ mm}^2 \cdot \frac{5 \text{ m/s}}{214 \text{ N}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

#### 5) Film Thickness in Terms of Flow Coefficient and Flow of Lubricant Formula

Formula

$$h = \left( Q \cdot A_p \cdot \frac{\mu_l}{W \cdot q_f} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0195 \text{ mm} = \left( 1600 \text{ mm}^3/\text{s} \cdot 450 \text{ mm}^2 \cdot \frac{220 \text{ cP}}{1800 \text{ N} \cdot 11.80} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

#### 6) Fluid Film Thickness in Terms of Flow of Lubricant Formula

Formula

$$h = \left( l \cdot 12 \cdot \mu_l \cdot \frac{Q_{\text{slot}}}{b \cdot \Delta P} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0197 \text{ mm} = \left( 48 \text{ mm} \cdot 12 \cdot 220 \text{ cP} \cdot \frac{15 \text{ mm}^3/\text{s}}{49 \text{ mm} \cdot 5.1 \text{ MPa}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Evaluate Formula 



## 7) Minimum Film Thickness given Radius of Bearing Formula

Formula

$$h_o = R - (e + r)$$

Example with Units

$$0.013\text{ mm} = 26\text{ mm} - (0.487\text{ mm} + 25.5\text{ mm})$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 8) Minimum Film Thickness in Terms of Minimum Film Thickness Variable of Bearing Formula

Formula

$$h_o = h_{\min} \cdot c$$

Example with Units

$$0.012\text{ mm} = 0.5 \cdot 0.024\text{ mm}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 9) Minimum Film Thickness of bearing in Terms of Eccentricity Ratio Formula

Formula

$$h_o = c \cdot (1 - \varepsilon)$$

Example with Units

$$0.0122\text{ mm} = 0.024\text{ mm} \cdot (1 - 0.49)$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 10) Minimum Film Thickness Variable of Bearing Formula

Formula

$$h_{\min} = \frac{h_o}{c}$$

Example with Units

$$0.51 = \frac{0.01224\text{ mm}}{0.024\text{ mm}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 11) Minimum Film Thickness Variable of Bearing in Terms of Eccentricity Ratio Formula

Formula

$$h_{\min} = 1 - \varepsilon$$

Example

$$0.51 = 1 - 0.49$$



Evaluate Formula 



## Variables used in list of Film Thickness Formulas above




- **$A_p$**  Total Projected Area of Bearing Pad (Square Millimeter)
- **$A_{po}$**  Area of Moving Plate on Oil (Square Millimeter)
- **$b$**  Breadth of Slot for Oil Flow (Millimeter)
- **$c$**  Radial clearance for bearing (Millimeter)
- **$e$**  Eccentricity in Bearing (Millimeter)
- **$h$**  Oil Film thickness (Millimeter)
- **$h_o$**  Minimum Film Thickness (Millimeter)
- **$h_{min}$**  Minimum Film Thickness Variable
- **$l$**  Length of Slot in Direction of Flow (Millimeter)
- **$P$**  Tangential Force on Moving Plate (Newton)
- **$Q$**  Flow of Lubricant (Cubic Millimeter per Second)
- **$q_f$**  Flow Coefficient
- **$Q_{slot}$**  Flow of Lubricant from Slot (Cubic Millimeter per Second)
- **$r$**  Radius of Journal (Millimeter)
- **$R$**  Radius of Bearing (Millimeter)
- **$V_m$**  Velocity of Moving Plate on Oil (Meter per Second)
- **$W$**  Load Acting on Sliding Bearing (Newton)
- **$\Delta P$**  Pressure Difference between Slot Sides (Megapascal)
- **$\epsilon$**  Eccentricity Ratio of Journal Bearing
- **$\mu_l$**  Dynamic Viscosity of Lubricant (Centipoise)
- **$\mu_o$**  Dynamic Viscosity of Oil (Centipoise)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Film Thickness Formulas above

- **Measurement: Length** in Millimeter (mm)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Area** in Square Millimeter (mm<sup>2</sup>)  
*Area Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Megapascal (MPa)  
*Pressure Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)  
*Speed Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Force** in Newton (N)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Millimeter per Second (mm<sup>3</sup>/s)  
*Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Dynamic Viscosity** in Centipoise (cP)  
*Dynamic Viscosity Unit Conversion* 



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