

# Important Schmitt Trigger Formulas PDF



Formulas  
Examples  
with Units

List of 15  
Important Schmitt Trigger Formulas

## 1) Component Resistance of Controller Formula ↗

Formula

$$R_{\text{comp}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}}$$

Example with Units

$$3.4211 \text{ k}\Omega = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{10 \text{ k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{5.2 \text{ k}\Omega}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 2) Final Voltage of Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

Formula

$$V_{\text{fi}} = A_v \cdot (V_+ - V_-)$$

Example with Units

$$1.0397 \text{ V} = -1.677 \cdot (0.97 \text{ V} - 1.59 \text{ V})$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 3) Hysteresis Loss of Non-Inverting Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

Formula

$$H = 2 \cdot V_{\text{sat}} \cdot \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$1.248 \text{ V} = 2 \cdot 1.2 \text{ V} \cdot \left( \frac{5.2 \text{ k}\Omega}{10 \text{ k}\Omega} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 4) Input Current of Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

Formula

$$i_{\text{in}} = \frac{V_{\text{in}}}{R_{\text{in}}}$$

Example with Units

$$1.1209 \text{ mA} = \frac{10.2 \text{ V}}{9.1 \text{ k}\Omega}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 5) Input Voltage of Inverting Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

Formula

$$V_- = V_{\text{fi}} \cdot \left( \frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_1} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$1.5808 \text{ V} = 1.04 \text{ V} \cdot \left( \frac{10 \text{ k}\Omega + 5.2 \text{ k}\Omega}{10 \text{ k}\Omega} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 6) Input Voltage of Non-Inverting Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

Formula

$$V_+ = \left( \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \cdot V_o$$

Example with Units

$$0.9737 \text{ V} = \left( \frac{10 \text{ k}\Omega}{10 \text{ k}\Omega + 5.2 \text{ k}\Omega} \right) \cdot 1.48 \text{ V}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗



## 7) Lower Threshold Voltage of Inverting Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_f = - V_{sat} \cdot \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

**Example with Units**

$$-0.4105\text{v} = - 1.2\text{v} \cdot \left( \frac{5.2\text{k}\Omega}{10\text{k}\Omega + 5.2\text{k}\Omega} \right)$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 8) Lower Threshold Voltage of Non Inverting Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_{lt} = - V_{sat} \cdot \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right)$$

**Example with Units**

$$-0.624\text{v} = - 1.2\text{v} \cdot \left( \frac{5.2\text{k}\Omega}{10\text{k}\Omega} \right)$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 9) Negative Saturation Voltage of Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_{sat} = - V_{ee} + V_{drop}$$

**Example with Units**

$$1.2\text{v} = - 0.7\text{v} + 1.90\text{v}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 10) Open Loop Gain of Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$A_v = \frac{V_{fi}}{V_+ - V_-}$$

**Example with Units**

$$-1.6774 = \frac{1.04\text{v}}{0.97\text{v} - 1.59\text{v}}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 11) Positive Saturation Voltage of Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_{sat} = + V_{cc} - V_{drop}$$

**Example with Units**

$$1.2\text{v} = + 3.1\text{v} - 1.90\text{v}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 12) Resistance of Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$R_{in} = \frac{V_{in}}{i_n}$$

**Example with Units**

$$9.1071\text{k}\Omega = \frac{10.2\text{v}}{1.12\text{mA}}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 13) Upper Threshold Voltage of Inverting Schmitt Trigger Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_{ut} = + V_{sat} \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

**Example with Units**

$$0.4105\text{v} = + 1.2\text{v} \cdot \frac{5.2\text{k}\Omega}{10\text{k}\Omega + 5.2\text{k}\Omega}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 14) Voltage Change of Controller Formula

[Evaluate Formula !\[\]\(1d3a1175dd4902218e694b9c098adb83\_img.jpg\)](#)

Formula

$$\Delta V = \frac{2 \cdot V_{sat} \cdot R_1}{R_2 + R_1}$$

Example with Units

$$1.5789\text{V} = \frac{2 \cdot 1.2\text{V} \cdot 10\text{k}\Omega}{5.2\text{k}\Omega + 10\text{k}\Omega}$$

## 15) Voltage Transfer Equation for Inverting Schmitt Trigger Formula

[Evaluate Formula !\[\]\(e474458956c9a37fbf9586ddb60a7fa1\_img.jpg\)](#)

Formula

$$V_- = V_{off} \cdot \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) + V_o \cdot \left( \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$1.5963\text{V} = 1.82\text{V} \cdot \left( \frac{5.2\text{k}\Omega}{10\text{k}\Omega + 5.2\text{k}\Omega} \right) + 1.48\text{V} \cdot \left( \frac{10\text{k}\Omega}{10\text{k}\Omega + 5.2\text{k}\Omega} \right)$$



## Variables used in list of Schmitt Trigger Formulas above

- $A_v$  Open Loop Gain
- $H$  Hysteresis Loss (Volt)
- $i_h$  Input Current (Milliampere)
- $R_1$  Resistance 1 (Kilohm)
- $R_2$  Resistance 2 (Kilohm)
- $R_{comp}$  Component Resistance of Controller (Kilohm)
- $R_{in}$  Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- $V_-$  Inverting Input Voltage (Volt)
- $V_+$  Non-Inverting Input Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{cc}$  Supply Voltage of Op Amp (Volt)
- $V_{drop}$  Small Voltage Drop (Volt)
- $V_{ee}$  Emitter Voltage (Volt)
- $V_f$  Feedback Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{fi}$  Final Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{in}$  Input Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{lt}$  Lower Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $V_o$  Output Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{off}$  Input Offset Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{sat}$  Saturation Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{ut}$  Upper Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $\Delta V$  Voltage Change (Volt)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Schmitt Trigger Formulas above

- **Measurement:** Electric Current in Milliampere (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Electric Resistance in Kilohm (kΩ)  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Electric Potential in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* ↗



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