

# Important Common Stage Amplifiers Gain Formulas PDF

Formulas  
Examples  
with Units

## List of 13 Important Common Stage Amplifiers Gain Formulas

### 1) Common Base Current Gain Formula

Formula

$$\alpha = \left( A_v \cdot \frac{R_e}{R_c} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$0.2793 = \left( 4.21 \cdot \frac{0.067 \text{ k}\Omega}{1.01 \text{ k}\Omega} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 2) Current Gain of Controlled Source Transistor Formula

Formula

$$A_i = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{g_{mp} \cdot R_{dg}}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.8259 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{19.77 \text{ mS} \cdot 0.24 \text{ k}\Omega}}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 3) Emitter Voltage with respect to Voltage Gain Formula

Formula

$$V_e = \frac{V_c}{A_v}$$

Example with Units

$$24.5653 \text{ V} = \frac{103.42 \text{ V}}{4.21}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 4) Negative Voltage Gain from Base to Collector Formula

Formula

$$A_{vn} = -\alpha \cdot \left( \frac{R_c}{R_e} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$-4.0701 = -0.27 \cdot \left( \frac{1.01 \text{ k}\Omega}{0.067 \text{ k}\Omega} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 5) Open-Circuit Voltage Gain of CS Amplifier Formula

Formula

$$A_{oc} = \frac{R_{out}}{R_{out} + \frac{1}{g_{mp}}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.8737 = \frac{0.35 \text{ k}\Omega}{0.35 \text{ k}\Omega + \frac{1}{19.77 \text{ mS}}}$$

Evaluate Formula



## 6) Overall Feedback Voltage Gain of Common-Collector Amplifier Formula

Formula

$$G_v = \frac{(\beta + 1) \cdot R_L}{(\beta + 1) \cdot R_L + (\beta + 1) \cdot R_e + R_{sig}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$0.8687 = \frac{(12 + 1) \cdot 1.013\text{k}\Omega}{(12 + 1) \cdot 1.013\text{k}\Omega + (12 + 1) \cdot 0.067\text{k}\Omega + 1.12\text{k}\Omega}$$

## 7) Overall Feedback Voltage Gain of Common-Emitter Amplifier Formula

Formula

$$G_{fv} = -\alpha \cdot \frac{R_c}{R_e} \cdot \left( \frac{R_{in}}{R_{in} + R_{sig}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$-0.8621 = -0.27 \cdot \frac{1.01\text{k}\Omega}{0.067\text{k}\Omega} \cdot \left( \frac{0.301\text{k}\Omega}{0.301\text{k}\Omega + 1.12\text{k}\Omega} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 8) Overall Feedback Voltage Gain of Common-Source Amplifier Formula

Formula

$$G_{fv} = -g_{mp} \cdot \left( \frac{R_{in}}{R_{in} + R_{sig}} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{R_d} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_{out}} \right)^{-1}$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$-0.6324 = -19.77\text{mS} \cdot \left( \frac{0.301\text{k}\Omega}{0.301\text{k}\Omega + 1.12\text{k}\Omega} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{0.36\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.013\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.35\text{k}\Omega} \right)^{-1}$$

## 9) Overall Voltage Gain of Common-Emitter Amplifier Formula

Formula

$$G_{fv} = -g_{mp} \cdot \left( \frac{R_{in}}{R_{in} + R_{sig}} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{R_c} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_{out}} \right)^{-1}$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$-0.8662 = -19.77\text{mS} \cdot \left( \frac{0.301\text{k}\Omega}{0.301\text{k}\Omega + 1.12\text{k}\Omega} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{1.01\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.013\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.35\text{k}\Omega} \right)^{-1}$$

## 10) Overall Voltage Gain of Source Follower Formula

Formula

$$G_v = \frac{R_L}{R_L + \frac{1}{g_{mp}}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.9524 = \frac{1.013\text{k}\Omega}{1.013\text{k}\Omega + \frac{1}{19.77\text{mS}}}$$

Evaluate Formula 



## 11) Total Current Gain with respect to Voltage Gain Formula ↗

[Evaluate Formula ↗](#)

Formula

$$\alpha = \frac{G_v}{R_e} \cdot \left( \frac{R_{in}}{R_{in} + R_{sig}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$0.2693 = \frac{0.86}{\frac{1.01 \text{ k}\Omega}{0.067 \text{ k}\Omega} \cdot \left( \frac{0.301 \text{ k}\Omega}{0.301 \text{ k}\Omega + 1.12 \text{ k}\Omega} \right)}$$

## 12) Total Voltage Gain of CS Amplifier Formula ↗

[Evaluate Formula ↗](#)

Formula

$$A_v = \frac{V_L}{V_{in}}$$

Example with Units

$$4.208 = \frac{10.52 \text{ v}}{2.5 \text{ v}}$$

## 13) Voltage Gain of Common-Base Amplifier Formula ↗

[Evaluate Formula ↗](#)

Formula

$$A_v = \frac{V_c}{V_e}$$

Example with Units

$$4.2109 = \frac{103.42 \text{ v}}{24.56 \text{ v}}$$



## Variables used in list of Common Stage Amplifiers Gain Formulas above

- $A_i$  Current Gain
- $A_{oc}$  Open Circuit Voltage Gain
- $A_v$  Voltage Gain
- $A_{vn}$  Negative Voltage Gain
- $G_{fv}$  Feedback Voltage Gain
- $g_{mp}$  MOSFET Primary Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- $G_v$  Overall Voltage Gain
- $R_c$  Collector Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_d$  Drain Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{dg}$  Resistance between Drain and Ground (*Kilohm*)
- $R_e$  Emitter Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{in}$  Input Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_L$  Load Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{out}$  Finite Output Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{sig}$  Signal Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $V_c$  Collector Voltage (*Volt*)
- $V_e$  Emitter Voltage (*Volt*)
- $V_{in}$  Input Voltage (*Volt*)
- $V_L$  Load Voltage (*Volt*)
- $\alpha$  Common Base Current Gain
- $\beta$  Collector Base Current Gain

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Common Stage Amplifiers Gain Formulas above

- **Measurement:** Electric Resistance in Kilohm ( $k\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Electric Potential in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Transconductance in Millisiemens ( $mS$ )  
*Transconductance Unit Conversion* 



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