

# Important Formulas of Gaseous State PDF



Formulas  
Examples  
with Units

List of 18  
Important Formulas of Gaseous State

## 1) Concentration of Species in Aqueous Phase by Henry Solubility Formula ↗

Formula

$$c_a = H^{cp} \cdot P_{\text{species}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.1 \text{ M} = 10 \text{ mol/(m}^3\text{*Pa)} \cdot 10 \text{ Pa}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 2) Dimensionless Henry Solubility Formula ↗

Formula

$$H^{cc} = \frac{c_a}{c_g}$$

Example with Units

$$10 = \frac{0.1 \text{ M}}{0.01 \text{ M}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 3) Final Number of Moles of Gas by Avogadro's Law Formula ↗

Formula

$$n_2 = \frac{V_f}{V_i} \cdot n_1$$

Example with Units

$$0.9821 \text{ mol} = \frac{5.5 \text{ L}}{\underline{11.2 \text{ L}}} \cdot \underline{2 \text{ mol}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 4) Final Pressure by Gay Lussac's law Formula ↗

Formula

$$P_{\text{fin}} = \frac{P_i \cdot T_{\text{fin}}}{T_i}$$

Example with Units

$$12.9513 \text{ Pa} = \frac{21 \text{ Pa} \cdot 247 \text{ K}}{400.5 \text{ K}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 5) Final Pressure of Gas by Boyle's Law Formula ↗

Formula

$$P_f = \frac{P_i \cdot V_i}{V_f}$$

Example with Units

$$42.7636 \text{ Pa} = \frac{21 \text{ Pa} \cdot 11.2 \text{ L}}{5.5 \text{ L}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗

## 6) Final Temperature by Charles's Law Formula ↗

Formula

$$T_f = \frac{T_i \cdot V_f}{V_i}$$

Example with Units

$$196.6741 \text{ K} = \frac{400.5 \text{ K} \cdot 5.5 \text{ L}}{11.2 \text{ L}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↗



## 7) Final Temperature by Gay Lussac's law Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$T_{\text{fin}} = \frac{T_i \cdot P_{\text{fin}}}{P_i}$$

**Example with Units**

$$247.9286 \text{ K} = \frac{400.5 \text{ K} \cdot 13 \text{ Pa}}{21 \text{ Pa}}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 8) Final Volume of Gas by Avogadro's Law Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_f = \left( \frac{V_i}{n_1} \right) \cdot n_2$$

**Example with Units**

$$5.04 \text{ L} = \left( \frac{11.2 \text{ L}}{2 \text{ mol}} \right) \cdot 0.9 \text{ mol}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 9) Final Volume of Gas by Charles's law Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_f = \left( \frac{V_i}{T_i} \right) \cdot T_f$$

**Example with Units**

$$5.5007 \text{ L} = \left( \frac{11.2 \text{ L}}{400.5 \text{ K}} \right) \cdot 196.7 \text{ K}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 10) Final Volume of Gas from Boyle's Law Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$V_f = \frac{P_i \cdot V_i}{P_f}$$

**Example with Units**

$$5.5082 \text{ L} = \frac{21 \text{ Pa} \cdot 11.2 \text{ L}}{42.7 \text{ Pa}}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 11) Mass of Atom of Element using Avogadro's Number Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$M_{\text{atom}} = \frac{\text{GAM}}{[\text{Avaga-no}]}$$

**Example with Units**

$$2E-23 \text{ g} = \frac{12 \text{ g}}{6E+23}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 12) Mass of Molecule of Substance using Avogadro's Number Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$M_{\text{molecule}} = \frac{M_{\text{molar}}}{[\text{Avaga-no}]}$$

**Example with Units**

$$7.3E-23 \text{ g} = \frac{44.01 \text{ g/mol}}{6E+23}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 13) Molar Mixing Ratio in Aqueous Phase by Henry Solubility Formula ↗

**Formula**

$$x = H^{\text{xp}} \cdot P_{\text{species}}$$

**Example with Units**

$$100 = 10 \text{ Pa}^{-1} \cdot 10 \text{ Pa}$$

**Evaluate Formula ↗**

## 14) Mole Fraction of Gas by Dalton's law Formula

Formula

$$X = \left( \frac{P_{\text{partial}}}{P} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$0.7524 = \left( \frac{7.9 \text{ Pa}}{10.5 \text{ Pa}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 15) Partial Pressure of Gas by Dalton's law Formula

Formula

$$P_{\text{partial}} = ( P \cdot X )$$

Example with Units

$$7.875 \text{ Pa} = ( 10.5 \text{ Pa} \cdot 0.75 )$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 16) Partial Pressure of Species in Gas Phase by Henry Solubility Formula

Formula

$$P_{\text{species}} = \frac{c_a}{H^{\text{cp}}}$$

Example with Units

$$10 \text{ Pa} = \frac{0.1 \text{ M}}{10 \text{ mol/(m}^3*\text{Pa)}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 17) Total Gas Pressure by Dalton's law Formula

Formula

$$P = \left( \frac{P_{\text{partial}}}{X} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$10.5333 \text{ Pa} = \left( \frac{7.9 \text{ Pa}}{0.75} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 18) Volume at Temperature t Degree Celsius by Charles's law Formula

Formula

$$V_t = V_0 \cdot \left( \frac{273 + t}{273} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$15.5823 \text{ L} = 7.1 \text{ L} \cdot \left( \frac{273 + 53^\circ\text{C}}{273} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 



## Variables used in list of Important Formulas of Gaseous State above

- $c_a$  Concentration of Species in Aqueous Phase (Molar(M))
- $c_g$  Concentration of Species in Gaseous Phase (Molar(M))
- **GAM** Gram Atomic Mass (Gram)
- $H^{CC}$  Dimensionless Henry Solubility
- $H^{CP}$  Henry Solubility (Mole per Cubic Meter per Pascal)
- $H^{XP}$  Henry Solubility via Aqueous-Phase Mixing Ratio (Per Pascal)
- $M_{atom}$  Mass of 1 Atom of Element (Gram)
- $M_{molar}$  Molar Mass (Gram Per Mole)
- $M_{molecule}$  Mass of 1 Molecule of Substance (Gram)
- $n_1$  Initial Moles of Gas (Mole)
- $n_2$  Final Moles of Gas (Mole)
- $P$  Total Pressure (Pascal)
- $P_f$  Final Pressure of Gas for Boyle's law (Pascal)
- $P_{fin}$  Final Pressure of Gas (Pascal)
- $P_i$  Initial Pressure of Gas (Pascal)
- $p_{partial}$  Partial Pressure (Pascal)
- $P_{species}$  Partial Pressure of that Species in Gas Phase (Pascal)
- $t$  Temperature in Degree Celsius (Celsius)
- $T_f$  Final Temperature of Gas for Charles's law (Kelvin)
- $T_{fin}$  Final Temperature of Gas (Kelvin)
- $T_i$  Initial Temperature of Gas (Kelvin)
- $V_0$  Volume at Zero Degree Celsius (Liter)
- $V_f$  Final Volume of Gas (Liter)
- $V_i$  Initial Volume of Gas (Liter)
- $V_t$  Volume at given Temperature (Liter)
- $X$  Molar Mixing Ratio in Aqueous Phase

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Important Formulas of Gaseous State above

- **constant(s):** [Avaga-no], 6.02214076E+23 Avogadro's number
- **Measurement:** Weight in Gram (g)  
*Weight Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Temperature in Kelvin (K), Celsius (°C)  
*Temperature Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Amount of Substance in Mole (mol)  
*Amount of Substance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Volume in Liter (L)  
*Volume Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Pressure in Pascal (Pa)  
*Pressure Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Molar Concentration in Molar(M) (M)  
*Molar Concentration Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Molar Mass in Gram Per Mole (g/mol)  
*Molar Mass Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Henry's Law Solubility Constant in Mole per Cubic Meter per Pascal (mol/(m³\*Pa))  
*Henry's Law Solubility Constant Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Henry's Law Constant for Aqueous-Phase in Per Pascal (Pa⁻¹)  
*Henry's Law Constant for Aqueous-Phase Unit Conversion* ↗



- **X** Mole Fraction

- [Important Graham's Law Formulas](#) ↗
- [Important Ideal Gas Law Formulas](#) ↗

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