

# Important Basics of Parallel & Single Reactions Formulas PDF



**Formulas**  
**Examples**  
**with Units**

## List of 16 Important Basics of Parallel & Single Reactions Formulas

### 1) Instantaneous Fractional Yield Formula

Formula

$$\varphi = \frac{dP}{dR}$$

Example with Units

$$0.6 = \frac{27 \text{ mol}}{45 \text{ mol}}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 2) Molar Feed Rate of Reactant using Reactant Conversion Formula

Formula

$$F_{A0} = \frac{F_A}{1 - X_A}$$

Example with Units

$$5 \text{ mol/s} = \frac{1.5 \text{ mol/s}}{1 - 0.7}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 3) Molar Flow Rate of Unreacted Reactant using Reactant Conversion Formula

Formula

$$F_A = F_{A0} \cdot (1 - X_A)$$

Example with Units

$$1.5 \text{ mol/s} = 5 \text{ mol/s} \cdot (1 - 0.7)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 4) Number of Moles of Product Formed Formula

Formula

$$dP = dR \cdot \varphi$$

Example with Units

$$27 \text{ mol} = 45 \text{ mol} \cdot 0.6$$

Evaluate Formula

### 5) Number of Moles of Reactant Reacted Formula

Formula

$$dR = \frac{dP}{\varphi}$$

Example with Units

$$45 \text{ mol} = \frac{27 \text{ mol}}{0.6}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 6) Overall Fractional Yield Formula

Formula

$$\Phi = \frac{P}{R_0 - R_f}$$

Example with Units

$$0.6 = \frac{5.835 \text{ mol}}{15 \text{ mol} - 5.275 \text{ mol}}$$

Evaluate Formula



## 7) Reactor Space Time Formula

Formula

$$\tau_{\text{Reactor}} = \frac{V_{\text{reactor}}}{v_o}$$

Example with Units

$$0.2541 \text{ s} = \frac{2.49 \text{ m}^3}{9.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 8) Reactor Space Velocity Formula

Formula

$$s_{\text{Reactor}} = \frac{v_o}{V_{\text{reactor}}}$$

Example with Units

$$3.9357 \text{ cycle/s} = \frac{9.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{2.49 \text{ m}^3}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 9) Space Time using Molar Feed Rate of Reactant Formula

Formula

$$\tau = \frac{C_{A0} \cdot V_{\text{reactor}}}{F_{A0}}$$

Example with Units

$$14.94 \text{ s} = \frac{30 \text{ mol/m}^3 \cdot 2.49 \text{ m}^3}{5 \text{ mol/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 10) Space Time using Space Velocity Formula

Formula

$$\tau_{\text{Spacevelocity}} = \frac{1}{s}$$

Example with Units

$$16.6667 \text{ s} = \frac{1}{0.06 \text{ cycle/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 11) Space Velocity using Molar Feed Rate of Reactant Formula

Formula

$$s = \frac{F_{A0}}{C_{A0} \cdot V_{\text{reactor}}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0669 \text{ cycle/s} = \frac{5 \text{ mol/s}}{30 \text{ mol/m}^3 \cdot 2.49 \text{ m}^3}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 12) Space Velocity using Space Time Formula

Formula

$$s = \frac{1}{\tau}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0669 \text{ cycle/s} = \frac{1}{14.94 \text{ s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 13) Total Product Formed Formula

Formula

$$P = \Phi \cdot (R_0 - R_f)$$

Example with Units

$$4.8625 \text{ mol} = 0.5 \cdot (15 \text{ mol} - 5.275 \text{ mol})$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 14) Total Reactant Fed Formula

Formula

$$R_0 = \left( \frac{P}{\Phi} \right) + R_f$$

Example with Units

$$16.945 \text{ mol} = \left( \frac{5.835 \text{ mol}}{0.5} \right) + 5.275 \text{ mol}$$

Evaluate Formula 



## 15) Total Reactant Reacted Formula

Formula

$$R = R_0 - R_f$$

Example with Units

$$9.725 \text{ mol} = 15 \text{ mol} - 5.275 \text{ mol}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 16) Total Unreacted Reactant Formula

Formula

$$R_f = R_0 - \left( \frac{P}{\varphi} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$5.275 \text{ mol} = 15 \text{ mol} - \left( \frac{5.835 \text{ mol}}{0.6} \right)$$








Evaluate Formula 



## Variables used in list of Basics of Parallel & Single Reactions Formulas above





- $C_{A0}$  Concentration of Reactant in Feed (Mole per Cubic Meter)
- $dP$  Number of Moles of Product Formed (Mole)
- $dR$  Number of Moles of Reactant Reacted (Mole)
- $F_A$  Molar Flow Rate of Unreacted Reactant (Mole per Second)
- $F_{A0}$  Molar Feed Rate of Reactant (Mole per Second)
- $P$  Total Moles of Product Formed (Mole)
- $R$  Total Reactant Reacted (Mole)
- $R_0$  Initial Total Moles of Reactant (Mole)
- $R_f$  Total Moles of Unreacted Reactant (Mole)
- $s$  Space Velocity (Cycle per Second)
- $S_{\text{Reactor}}$  Reactor Space Velocity (Cycle per Second)
- $v_o$  Volumetric Flow Rate of Feed to Reactor (Cubic Meter per Second)
- $V_{\text{reactor}}$  Reactor Volume (Cubic Meter)
- $X_A$  Reactant Conversion
- $\phi$  Instantaneous Fractional Yield
- $\Phi$  Overall Fractional Yield
- $\tau$  Space Time (Second)
- $\tau_{\text{Reactor}}$  Reactor Space Time (Second)
- $\tau_{\text{Spacevelocity}}$  Space Time using Space Velocity (Second)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Basics of Parallel & Single Reactions Formulas above


- **Measurement: Time** in Second (s)  
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Amount of Substance** in Mole (mol)  
Amount of Substance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Volume** in Cubic Meter ( $m^3$ )  
Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Frequency** in Cycle per Second (cycle/s)  
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Meter per Second ( $m^3/s$ )  
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molar Flow Rate** in Mole per Second (mol/s)  
Molar Flow Rate Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molar Concentration** in Mole per Cubic Meter (mol/ $m^3$ )  
Molar Concentration Unit Conversion 



## Download other Important Chemical Reaction Engineering PDFs

- [Important Basics of Chemical Reaction Engineering Formulas](#) 
- [Important Formulas in Potpourri of Multiple Reactions](#) 
- [Important Forms of Reaction Rate Formulas](#) 
- [Important Reactor Performance Equations for Variable Volume Reactions Formulas](#) 

## Try our Unique Visual Calculators

-  [Winning percentage](#) 
-  [LCM of two numbers](#) 
-  [Mixed fraction](#) 

Please SHARE this PDF with someone who needs it!

## This PDF can be downloaded in these languages

[English](#) [Spanish](#) [French](#) [German](#) [Russian](#) [Italian](#) [Portuguese](#) [Polish](#) [Dutch](#)

7/9/2024 | 1:50:36 PM UTC

