

# Important Basics of Petrochemicals Formulas PDF



## Formulas Examples with Units

### List of 9 Important Basics of Petrochemicals Formulas

#### 1) Aniline Point Formula ↻

Formula

$$AP = \frac{DI \cdot 100}{^{\circ}\text{API}}$$

Example with Units

$$268.2927^{\circ}\text{F} = \frac{110 \cdot 100}{41}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 2) API Gravity Formula ↻

Formula

$$^{\circ}\text{API} = \left( \frac{141.5}{\text{SG}} \right) - 131.5$$

Example

$$41.061 = \left( \frac{141.5}{0.82} \right) - 131.5$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 3) BMCI Number Formula ↻

Formula

$$\text{BMCI} = \left( \frac{48640}{T} \right) + (473.7 \cdot \text{SG}) - 456.8$$

Example with Units

$$109.7047 = \left( \frac{48640}{273.15\text{K}} \right) + (473.7 \cdot 0.82) - 456.8$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 4) Characterisation Factor Formula ↻

Formula

$$C_f = \frac{(T_{\text{BP}})^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\text{SG}}$$

Example with Units

$$14.1119 = \frac{(1549.53^{\circ}\text{Ra})^{\frac{1}{3}}}{0.82}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 5) Diesel Index Formula ↻

Formula

$$DI = ^{\circ}\text{API} \cdot \left( \frac{AP}{100} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$109.47 = 41 \cdot \left( \frac{267^{\circ}\text{F}}{100} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻



## 6) Melt Flow Index Formula

Formula

$$MI = \frac{M_p}{10}$$

Example with Units

$$0.077 = \frac{0.77 \text{ g}}{10}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 7) Molal Average Boiling Point Based on Characterisation Factor Formula

Formula

$$T_{BP} = (C_f \cdot SG)^3$$

Example with Units

$$1549.5351^{\circ}\text{Ra} = (12.55 \cdot 0.82)^3$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 8) Saybolt Method Viscosity Formula

Formula

$$v = (0.219 \cdot t) - \left( \frac{149.7}{t} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$6.5283 \text{ cSt} = (0.219 \cdot 45 \text{ s}) - \left( \frac{149.7}{45 \text{ s}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 9) Viscosity Index Mixture Formula

Formula

$$VI = \left( \frac{L - U}{L - H} \right) \cdot 100$$

Example with Units

$$99.588 = \left( \frac{711.24 \text{ cSt} - 310 \text{ cSt}}{711.24 \text{ cSt} - 308.34 \text{ cSt}} \right) \cdot 100$$





Evaluate Formula 



## Variables used in list of Basics of Petrochemicals Formulas above

- **°API** API Gravity
- **AP** Diesel Aniline Point (*Fahrenheit*)
- **BMC**I Bureau of Mines Correlation Index (BMC)I Number
- **C<sub>f</sub>** Characterisation Factor
- **DI** Diesel Index
- **H** Paraffinic Viscosity (*Centistokes*)
- **L** Aromatic's Viscosity (*Centistokes*)
- **M<sub>p</sub>** Weight of Polymer (*Gram*)
- **MI** Melt Flow Index
- **SG** Specific Gravity
- **t** Time (*Second*)
- **T** Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **T<sub>BP</sub>** Molal Average Boiling Point (*Rankine*)
- **U** Lube Oil Viscosity (*Centistokes*)
- **v** Saybolt Method Viscosity (*Centistokes*)
- **VI** Viscosity Index

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Basics of Petrochemicals Formulas above

- **Measurement: Weight** in Gram (g)  
*Weight Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Time** in Second (s)  
*Time Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Temperature** in Fahrenheit (°F), Kelvin (K), Rankine (°Ra)  
*Temperature Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Kinematic Viscosity** in Centistokes (cSt)  
*Kinematic Viscosity Unit Conversion* 



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