

Important Number of Theoretical Plates and Capacity Factor Formulas PDF



Formulas
Examples
with Units

List of 15 Important Number of Theoretical Plates and Capacity Factor Formulas

1) Capacity Factor given Partition Coefficient and Volume of Mobile and Stationary Phase Formula ↻

Formula

$$k^{c1} = K \cdot \left(\frac{V_s}{V_{\text{mobile phase}}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$56 = 40 \cdot \left(\frac{7\text{L}}{5\text{L}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

2) Capacity Factor given Retention Time and Mobile Phase Travel Time Formula ↻

Formula

$$k^{\text{compound}} = \frac{t_r - t_m}{t_m}$$

Example with Units

$$1.7083 = \frac{13\text{s} - 4.8\text{s}}{4.8\text{s}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

3) Capacity Factor given Retention Volume and Unretained Volume Formula ↻

Formula

$$k^{\text{compound}} = \frac{V_R - V_m}{V_m}$$

Example with Units

$$1.7317 = \frac{11.2\text{L} - 4.1\text{L}}{4.1\text{L}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

4) Capacity Factor given Stationary Phase and Mobile Phase Formula ↻

Formula

$$k' = \frac{C_s \cdot V_s}{C_m \cdot V_{\text{mobile phase}}}$$

Example with Units

$$2.3333 = \frac{10\text{mol/L} \cdot 7\text{L}}{6\text{mol/L} \cdot 5\text{L}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

5) Capacity Factor of Solute 1 given Relative Retention Formula ↻

Formula

$$k^{1'} = \left(\frac{k^{2'}}{\alpha} \right)$$

Example

$$0.3889 = \left(\frac{3.5}{9} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻



6) Capacity Factor of Solute 2 given Relative Retention Formula

Formula

$$k_2' = (\alpha \cdot k_1')$$

Example

$$22.5 = (9 \cdot 2.5)$$

Evaluate Formula 

7) Height of Column given Number of Theoretical Plates Formula

Formula

$$H_{TP} = \left(\frac{L}{N} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$2.2\text{ m} = \left(\frac{22\text{ m}}{10} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

8) Number of Theoretical Plates given Length and Height of Column Formula

Formula

$$N_{LandH} = \left(\frac{L}{H} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$1.8333 = \left(\frac{22\text{ m}}{12\text{ m}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

9) Number of Theoretical Plates given Length of Column and Standard Deviation Formula

Formula

$$N_{LandSD} = \frac{(L)^2}{(\sigma)^2}$$

Example with Units

$$0.2903 = \frac{(22\text{ m})^2}{(40.83)^2}$$

Evaluate Formula 

10) Number of Theoretical Plates given Length of Column and Width of Peak Formula

Formula

$$N_{LandW} = \frac{16 \cdot (L)^2}{(w)^2}$$

Example with Units

$$805.8273 = \frac{16 \cdot ((22\text{ m})^2)}{(3.1\text{ s})^2}$$

Evaluate Formula 

11) Number of Theoretical Plates given Resolution and Separation Factor Formula

Formula

$$N_{RandSF} = \frac{(4 \cdot R)^2}{(\beta - 1)^2}$$

Example

$$53.7778 = \frac{(4 \cdot 11)^2}{(7 - 1)^2}$$

Evaluate Formula 

12) Number of Theoretical Plates given Retention Time and Half Width of Peak Formula

Formula


$$N_{RTandHP} = \frac{5.55 \cdot (t_r)^2}{(w_{1/2av})^2}$$

Example with Units

$$26.0542 = \frac{5.55 \cdot (13\text{ s})^2}{(6\text{ s})^2}$$

Evaluate Formula 



13) Number of Theoretical Plates given Retention Time and Standard Deviation Formula **Formula**

$$N_{RTandSD} = \frac{(t_r)^2}{(\sigma)^2}$$

Example with Units


$$0.1014 = \frac{(13s)^2}{(40.83)^2}$$

Evaluate Formula **14) Number of Theoretical Plates given Retention Time and Width of Peak Formula** **Formula**

$$N_{RTandWP} = \frac{16 \cdot (t_r)^2}{(w)^2}$$

Example with Units

$$281.3736 = \frac{16 \cdot (13s)^2}{(3.1s)^2}$$

Evaluate Formula **15) Separation Factor given Resolution and Number of Theoretical Plates Formula** **Formula**

$$\beta_{TP} = \left(\left(\frac{4 \cdot R}{\sqrt{N}} \right) + 1 \right)$$

Example

$$14.914 = \left(\left(\frac{4 \cdot 11}{\sqrt{10}} \right) + 1 \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

Variables used in list of Number of Theoretical Plates and Capacity Factor Formulas above

- C_m Concentration of Mobile Phase (Mole per Liter)
- C_s Concentration of Stationary Phase (Mole per Liter)
- H Plate Height (Meter)
- H_{TP} Plate Height given TP (Meter)
- K Partition Coefficient
- k' Capacity Factor
- k_1' Capacity Factor of 1
- k_2' Capacity Factor of 2
- $k^{c'1}$ Capacity Factor given partition Coeff
- $k^{compound}$ Capacity Factor of the Compound
- k_1' Capacity Factor of Solute 1
- k_2' Capacity Factor of Solute 2
- L Length of Column (Meter)
- N Number of Theoretical Plates
- N_{LandH} Number of Theoretical Plates given L and H
- N_{LandSD} Number of Theoretical Plates given L and SD
- N_{LandW} Number of Theoretical Plates given L and W
- N_{RandSF} Number of Theoretical Plates given R and SF
- $N_{RTandHP}$ Number of Theoretical Plates given RT and HP
- $N_{RTandSD}$ Number of Theoretical Plates given RT and SD
- $N_{RTandWP}$ Number of Theoretical Plates given RT and WP
- R Resolution
- t_m Unretained Solute Travel Time (Second)
- t_r Retention Time (Second)

Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Number of Theoretical Plates and Capacity Factor Formulas above

- **Functions:** `sqrt`, `sqrt(Number)`
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Liter (L)
Volume Unit Conversion ↻
- **Measurement:** **Molar Concentration** in Mole per Liter (mol/L)
Molar Concentration Unit Conversion ↻



- V_m Unretained Mobile Phase Volume (Liter)
- $V_{\text{mobile phase}}$ Volume of Mobile Phase (Liter)
- V_R Retention Volume (Liter)
- V_s Volume of Stationary Phase (Liter)
- w Width of Peak (Second)
- $w_{1/2av}$ Half of Average Width of Peaks (Second)
- α Relative Retention
- β Separation Factor
- β_{TP} Separation Factor given TP
- σ Standard Deviation



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