

Important Bearing Capacity of Soil by Terzaghi's Analysis Formulas PDF



Formulas
Examples
with Units

List of 31 Important Bearing Capacity of Soil by Terzaghi's Analysis Formulas

1) Angle of Shearing Resistance given Weight of Wedge Formula

Formula

$$\varphi = \operatorname{atan} \left(\frac{W_{we} \cdot 4}{\gamma \cdot (B)^2} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$82.5734^\circ = \operatorname{atan} \left(\frac{138.09 \text{ kN} \cdot 4}{18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot (2 \text{ m})^2} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

2) Cohesion of Soil given Loading Intensity by Terzaghi's Analysis Formula

Formula

$$C = \frac{q \cdot \left(\left(\frac{2 \cdot P_p}{B} \right) - \left(\frac{\gamma \cdot B \cdot \tan \left(\frac{\varphi \cdot \pi}{180} \right)}{4} \right) \right)}{\tan \left(\frac{\varphi \cdot \pi}{180} \right)}$$

Evaluate Formula

Example with Units

$$4.2301 \text{ kPa} = \frac{26.8 \text{ kPa} \cdot \left(\left(\frac{2 \cdot 26.92 \text{ kPa}}{2 \text{ m}} \right) - \left(\frac{18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot \tan \left(\frac{82.57^\circ \cdot 3.1416}{180} \right)}{4} \right) \right)}{\tan \left(\frac{82.57^\circ \cdot 3.1416}{180} \right)}$$

3) Downward Force on Wedge Formula

Formula

$$R_v = q \cdot B + \left(\frac{\gamma \cdot B^2 \cdot \tan(\varphi) \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{180} \right)}{4} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

Example with Units

$$56.009 \text{ kN} = 26.8 \text{ kPa} \cdot 2 \text{ m} + \left(\frac{18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m}^2 \cdot \tan(82.57^\circ) \cdot \left(\frac{3.1416}{180} \right)}{4} \right)$$



4) Loading Intensity using Bearing Capacity Factors Formula

Formula

$$q_b = (C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma_s \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma)$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$129.2229 \text{ kPa} = (4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (45.9 \text{ kN/m}^2 \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6)$$

5) Unit Weight of Soil given Weight of Wedge and Width of Footing Formula

Formula

$$\gamma = \frac{W_{we} \cdot 4}{\tan(\varphi) \cdot (B)^2}$$

Example with Units

$$18.0083 \text{ kN/m}^3 = \frac{138.09 \text{ kN} \cdot 4}{\tan(82.57^\circ) \cdot (2 \text{ m})^2}$$

Evaluate Formula 

6) Weight of Wedge given Width of Footing Formula

Formula

$$W_{we} = \frac{\tan(\varphi) \cdot \gamma \cdot (B)^2}{4}$$

Example with Units

$$138.0264 \text{ kN} = \frac{\tan(82.57^\circ) \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot (2 \text{ m})^2}{4}$$

Evaluate Formula 

7) Width of Footing given Load Intensity Formula

Formula

$$B = \frac{-q + \sqrt{(q)^2 + R_v \cdot \gamma \cdot \tan(\varphi)}}{\frac{\gamma \cdot \tan(\varphi)}{2}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.9446 \text{ m} = \frac{-26.8 \text{ kPa} + \sqrt{(26.8 \text{ kPa})^2 + 56.109 \text{ kN} \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot \tan(82.57^\circ)}}{\frac{18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot \tan(82.57^\circ)}{2}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

8) Width of Footing given Weight of Wedge Formula

Formula

$$B = \sqrt{\frac{W \cdot 4}{\tan\left(\frac{\varphi \cdot \pi}{180}\right) \cdot \gamma}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.2974 \text{ m} = \sqrt{\frac{10.01 \text{ kg} \cdot 4}{\tan\left(\frac{82.57^\circ \cdot 3.1416}{180}\right) \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3}}$$

Evaluate Formula 



9) Specialization of Terzaghi's Equations Formulas

9.1) Bearing Capacity depending on Shape Factors Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$q_s = (s_c \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma'_s \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot s_\gamma)$$

Example with Units

$$152.2176 \text{ kPa} = (1.7 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (45.9 \text{ kN/m}^2 \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 1.60)$$

9.2) Bearing Capacity Factor Dependent on Cohesion Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$N_c = \frac{q_f - ((\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot s_\gamma))}{s_c \cdot C}$$

Example with Units

$$1.933 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - ((10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 1.60))}{1.7 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa}}$$

9.3) Bearing Capacity Factor Dependent on Unit Weight Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$N_\gamma = \frac{q_f - ((s_c \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q))}{0.5 \cdot B \cdot \gamma \cdot s_\gamma}$$

Example with Units

$$1.6007 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - ((1.7 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01))}{0.5 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 1.60}$$

9.4) Bearing Capacity for Round Footing Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$q_{\text{round}} = (1.3 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot 0.6)$$

Example with Units

$$27.9132 \text{ kPa} = (1.3 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 0.6)$$

9.5) Bearing Capacity for Square Footing Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$q_{\text{square}} = (1.3 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot 0.8)$$

Example with Units

$$33.6732 \text{ kPa} = (1.3 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 0.8)$$



9.6) Bearing Capacity for Strip Footing Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$q_{\text{strip}} = (C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma)$$

Example with Units

$$36.984 \text{ kPa} = (4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6)$$

9.7) Cohesion of Soil depending on Shape Factors Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$C = \frac{q_f - \left((\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot s_\gamma) \right)}{s_c \cdot N_c}$$

Example with Units

$$4.2365 \text{ kPa} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 1.60) \right)}{1.7 \cdot 1.93}$$

9.8) Cohesion of Soil given Round Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$C_r = \frac{q_f - \left((\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot 0.6) \right)}{1.3 \cdot N_c}$$

Example with Units

$$17.0187 \text{ kPa} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 0.6) \right)}{1.3 \cdot 1.93}$$

9.9) Cohesion of Soil given Square Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$C_{\text{sq}} = \frac{q_f - \left((\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot 0.8) \right)}{1.3 \cdot N_c}$$

Example with Units

$$14.723 \text{ kPa} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 0.8) \right)}{1.3 \cdot 1.93}$$



9.10) Cohesion of Soil given Strip Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$C_{st} = \frac{q_f - \left((\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_{\gamma} \cdot 1) \right)}{1 \cdot N_c}$$

Example with Units

$$16.1554 \text{ kPa} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 1) \right)}{1 \cdot 1.93}$$

9.11) Effective Surcharge given Round Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$\sigma_{\text{round}} = \frac{q_f - \left((1.3 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_{\gamma} \cdot 0.6) \right)}{N_q}$$

Example with Units

$$15.9736 \text{ kN/m}^2 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.3 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 0.6) \right)}{2.01}$$

9.12) Effective Surcharge given Square Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$\sigma_{\text{square}} = \frac{q_f - \left((1.3 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_{\gamma} \cdot 0.8) \right)}{N_q}$$

Example with Units

$$13.1079 \text{ kN/m}^2 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.3 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 0.8) \right)}{2.01}$$

9.13) Effective Surcharge given Strip Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$\sigma_{\text{strip}} = \frac{q_f - \left((1 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_{\gamma} \cdot 1) \right)}{N_q}$$

Example with Units

$$11.4607 \text{ kN/m}^2 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 1) \right)}{2.01}$$



9.14) Shape Factor Dependent on Cohesion Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$s_c = \frac{q_f - \left((\sigma' \cdot N_q) + (0.5 \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma \cdot s_\gamma) \right)}{N_c \cdot C}$$

Example with Units

$$1.7026 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.6 \cdot 1.60) \right)}{1.93 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa}}$$

9.15) Shape Factor Dependent on Unit Weight Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$s_\gamma = \frac{q_f - \left((s_c \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot B \cdot \gamma \cdot N_\gamma}$$

Example with Units

$$1.6007 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.7 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 1.6}$$

9.16) Unit Weight of Soil given Round Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$\gamma = \frac{q_s - \left((1.3 \cdot C_r \cdot N_c) + (\sigma_{\text{round}} \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot B_{\text{round}} \cdot 0.6}$$

Example with Units

$$13.173 \text{ kN/m}^3 = \frac{110.819 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.3 \cdot 17.01 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (15.97 \text{ kN/m}^2 \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 5.7 \text{ m} \cdot 0.6}$$

9.17) Unit Weight of Soil given Shape Factor Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$\gamma = \frac{q_f - \left((s_c \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot B \cdot s_\gamma}$$

Example with Units

$$18.0083 \text{ kN/m}^3 = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.7 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.60}$$



9.18) Unit Weight of Soil given Square Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$\gamma = \frac{q_s - \left((1.3 \cdot C_{sq} \cdot N_c) + (\sigma_{square} \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot B_{square} \cdot 0.8}$$

Example with Units

$$17.3611 \text{ kN/m}^3 = \frac{110.819 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.3 \cdot 14.72 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (13.10 \text{ kN/m}^2 \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 4.28 \text{ m} \cdot 0.8}$$

9.19) Unit Weight of Soil given Strip Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$\gamma = \frac{q_s - \left((1 \cdot C_{st} \cdot N_c) + (\sigma_{strip} \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot B_{strip} \cdot 1}$$

Example with Units

$$19.7127 \text{ kN/m}^3 = \frac{110.819 \text{ kPa} - \left((1 \cdot 16.15 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (11.46 \text{ kN/m}^2 \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 3.59 \text{ m} \cdot 1}$$

9.20) Width of Footing given Round Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$B_{round} = \frac{q_f - \left((1.3 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot \gamma \cdot 0.6}$$

Example with Units

$$5.7138 \text{ m} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.3 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 0.6}$$

9.21) Width of Footing given Shape Factor Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$B = \frac{q_f - \left((s_c \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot \gamma \cdot s_\gamma}$$

Example with Units

$$2.0009 \text{ m} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.7 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 1.60}$$



9.22) Width of Footing given Square Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$B_{\text{square}} = \frac{q_f - \left((1.3 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot \gamma \cdot 0.8}$$

Example with Units

$$4.2853 \text{ m} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1.3 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 0.8}$$

9.23) Width of Footing given Strip Footing and Bearing Capacity Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$B_{\text{strip}} = \frac{q_f - \left((1 \cdot C \cdot N_c) + (\sigma' \cdot N_q) \right)}{0.5 \cdot N_\gamma \cdot \gamma \cdot 1}$$

Example with Units







$$3.5983 \text{ m} = \frac{60 \text{ kPa} - \left((1 \cdot 4.23 \text{ kPa} \cdot 1.93) + (10.0 \text{ Pa} \cdot 2.01) \right)}{0.5 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 1}$$



Variables used in list of Bearing Capacity of Soil by Terzaghi's Analysis Formulas above

- **B** Width of Footing (Meter)
- **B_{round}** Width of Footing for Round Footing (Meter)
- **B_{square}** Width of Footing for Square Footing (Meter)
- **B_{strip}** Width of Footing for Strip Footing (Meter)
- **C** Cohesion (Kilopascal)
- **C_r** Cohesion of Soil given Round Footing (Kilopascal)
- **C_{sq}** Cohesion of Soil given Square Footing (Kilopascal)
- **C_{st}** Cohesion of Soil given Strip Footing (Kilopascal)
- **N_c** Bearing Capacity Factor dependent on Cohesion
- **N_q** Bearing Capacity Factor dependent on Surcharge
- **N_y** Bearing Capacity Factor dependent on Unit Weight
- **P_p** Passive Earth Pressure (Kilopascal)
- **q** Load Intensity (Kilopascal)
- **q_b** Loading Intensity with Bearing Capacity Factors (Kilopascal)
- **q_f** Ultimate Bearing Capacity (Kilopascal)
- **q_{round}** Bearing Capacity for Round Footing (Kilopascal)
- **q_s** Bearing Capacity (Kilopascal)
- **q_{square}** Bearing Capacity for Square Footing (Kilopascal)
- **q_{strip}** Bearing Capacity for Strip Footing (Kilopascal)
- **R_v** Total Downward Force in Soil (Kilonewton)
- **s_c** Shape Factor dependent on Cohesion
- **s_y** Shape Factor Dependent on Unit Weight

Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Bearing Capacity of Soil by Terzaghi's Analysis Formulas above

- **constant(s): pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Functions: atan**, atan(Number)
Inverse tan is used to calculate the angle by applying the tangent ratio of the angle, which is the opposite side divided by the adjacent side of the right triangle.
- **Functions: sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Functions: tan**, tan(Angle)
The tangent of an angle is a trigonometric ratio of the length of the side opposite an angle to the length of the side adjacent to an angle in a right triangle.
- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Weight** in Kilogram (kg)
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Kilopascal (kPa), Kilonewton per Square Meter (kN/m²), Pascal (Pa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Force** in Kilonewton (kN)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter (kN/m³)
Specific Weight Unit Conversion 



- **W** Weight of Wedge (*Kilogram*)
- **W_{we}** Weight of Wedge in Kilonewton (*Kilonewton*)
- **γ** Unit Weight of Soil (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- **σⁱ** Effective Surcharge (*Pascal*)
- **σ_{round}** Effective Surcharge given Round Footing (*Kilonewton per Square Meter*)
- **σ_s** Effective Surcharge (KN/m²) (*Kilonewton per Square Meter*)
- **σ_{square}** Effective Surcharge given Square Footing (*Kilonewton per Square Meter*)
- **σ_{strip}** Effective Surcharge given Strip Footing (*Kilonewton per Square Meter*)
- **φ** Angle of Shearing Resistance (*Degree*)



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