

# Important Parabolic Cable Tension and Length Formulas PDF



**Formulas**  
**Examples**  
**with Units**

## List of 12 Important Parabolic Cable Tension and Length Formulas

### 1) Allowable Stress for Compression Elements for Highway Bridges Formula

Formula

$$\sigma_{\text{allowable}} = 0.44 \cdot f_y$$

Example with Units

$$1.1\text{E}+8\text{N/m}^2 = 0.44 \cdot 250\text{MPa}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 2) Length of Cable for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$S_{\text{cable}} = L_{\text{span}} + \left( 8 \cdot \frac{d^2}{3 \cdot L_{\text{span}}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$15.3686\text{m} = 15\text{m} + \left( 8 \cdot \frac{1.44\text{m}^2}{3 \cdot 15\text{m}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 3) Maximum Sag given Length of Cable for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$d = \sqrt{\left( S_{\text{cable}} - L_{\text{span}} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{3}{8} \right) \cdot L_{\text{span}}}$$

Example with Units

$$12\text{m} = \sqrt{\left( 40.6\text{m} - 15\text{m} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{3}{8} \right) \cdot 15\text{m}}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 4) Maximum Sag given Tension at Midspan for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$d = q \cdot \frac{L_{\text{span}}^2}{8 \cdot T_{\text{mid}}}$$

Example with Units

$$1.4349\text{m} = 10.0\text{kN/m} \cdot \frac{15\text{m}^2}{8 \cdot 196\text{kN}}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 5) Parabolic Equation for Cable Slope Formula

Formula

$$Y = q \cdot \frac{x^2}{2 \cdot T_m}$$

Example with Units

$$61.25 = 10.0\text{kN/m} \cdot \frac{7\text{m}^2}{2 \cdot 4\text{kN}}$$

Evaluate Formula



## 6) Span of Cable for Length of Cable for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$L_{\text{cable\_span}} = 1.5 \cdot L - \sqrt{(2.25 \cdot L^2) - 8 \cdot (d^2)}$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$0.1107 \text{ m} = 1.5 \cdot 50 \text{ m} - \sqrt{(2.25 \cdot 50 \text{ m}^2) - 8 \cdot (1.44 \text{ m}^2)}$$

## 7) Span of Cable given Tension at Midspan for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$L_{\text{span}} = \sqrt{8 \cdot T_{\text{mid}} \cdot \frac{d}{q}}$$

Example with Units

$$15.0264 \text{ m} = \sqrt{8 \cdot 196 \text{ kN} \cdot \frac{1.44 \text{ m}}{10.0 \text{ kN/m}}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 8) Span of Cable given Tension at Supports for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$L_{\text{cable\_span}} = \frac{\sqrt{(T_s^2) - (T_m^2)} \cdot 2}{W}$$

Example with Units

$$8.3985 \text{ m} = \frac{\sqrt{(210 \text{ kN}^2) - (4 \text{ kN}^2)} \cdot 2}{50.0 \text{ kN}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 9) Tension at Midspan for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$T_{\text{mid}} = \frac{q \cdot (L_{\text{span}}^2)}{8 \cdot d}$$

Example with Units

$$195.3125 \text{ kN} = \frac{10.0 \text{ kN/m} \cdot (15 \text{ m}^2)}{8 \cdot 1.44 \text{ m}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

## 10) Tension at Midspan given Tension at Supports for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Formula

$$T_{\text{mid}} = \sqrt{(T_s^2) - \left( \left( \frac{q \cdot L_{\text{span}}}{2} \right)^2 \right)}$$

Evaluate Formula 

Example with Units

$$196.1505 \text{ kN} = \sqrt{(210 \text{ kN}^2) - \left( \left( \frac{10.0 \text{ kN/m} \cdot 15 \text{ m}}{2} \right)^2 \right)}$$



## 11) Tension at Supports for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$T_s = \sqrt{\left(T_{\text{mid}}^2\right) + \left(q \cdot \frac{L_{\text{span}}}{2}\right)^2}$$

Example with Units

$$209.8595 \text{ kN} = \sqrt{\left(196 \text{ kN}^2\right) + \left(10.0 \text{ kN/m} \cdot \frac{15 \text{ m}}{2}\right)^2}$$

## 12) UDL given Tension at Supports for UDL on Parabolic Cable Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$q = \frac{\sqrt{\left(T_s^2\right) - \left(T_{\text{mid}}^2\right)} \cdot 2}{L_{\text{span}}}$$

Example with Units






$$10.0523 \text{ kN/m} = \frac{\sqrt{\left(210 \text{ kN}^2\right) - \left(196 \text{ kN}^2\right)} \cdot 2}{15 \text{ m}}$$



## Variables used in list of Parabolic Cable Tension and Length Formulas above




- **d** Maximum Sag (Meter)
- **f<sub>y</sub>** Yield Strength of Steel (Megapascal)
- **L** Length of Cable (Meter)
- **L<sub>cable\_span</sub>** Length of Cable Span (Meter)
- **L<sub>span</sub>** Cable Span (Meter)
- **q** Uniformly Distributed Load (Kilonewton per Meter)
- **S<sub>cable</sub>** Cable Length (Meter)
- **T<sub>m</sub>** Midspan Tension (Kilonewton)
- **T<sub>mid</sub>** Tension at Midspan (Kilonewton)
- **T<sub>s</sub>** Tension at Supports (Kilonewton)
- **W** Total UDL (Kilonewton)
- **x** Distance from Midpoint of Cable (Meter)
- **Y** Y Co-ordinate
- **σ<sub>allowable</sub>** Allowable Stress (Newton per Square Meter)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Parabolic Cable Tension and Length Formulas above

- **Functions:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Newton per Square Meter (N/m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Pressure Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Kilonewton (kN)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Surface Tension** in Kilonewton per Meter (kN/m)  
*Surface Tension Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Stress** in Megapascal (MPa)  
*Stress Unit Conversion* 



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